

Vježbe 5

Limes niza

Neki značajni limesi

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} = 1$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a} = 1, \quad a > 0$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{\alpha}{f(n)}\right)^{\beta f(n)} = e^{\alpha\beta}, \text{ za svaki niz funkcijskih vrijednosti } f(n) \text{ koji divergira prema } \pm\infty$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} q^n = \begin{cases} 0, & 0 \leq |q| < 1 \\ 1, & q = 1 \\ +\infty, & q > 1 \end{cases}$$

1. Odredite sva gomilišta sljedećih nizova:

$$(a) a_n = \frac{5 + (-1)^n}{2},$$

Rj.: 2, 3

$$(b) a_n = \frac{6n+1}{3n-2} + \sin \frac{n\pi}{2}.$$

Rj.: 1, 2, 3

2. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

$$(a) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3 - n^2 + 10}{n^2 + n + 1},$$

Rj.: ∞

$$(b) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 5n^4 + 11n}{n^7 + n^3 - 3n^2},$$

Rj.: 0

$$(c) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + n - 1}{5n^2 - 7n + 12}\right)^3,$$

Rj.: $\frac{8}{125}$

$$(d) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^7 + 4n^5} - n^4}{7n + 8 + \sqrt{5n^8 + 9n^4}},$$

Rj.: $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

$$(e) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}\right),$$

Rj.: 0

$$(f) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n^3 - \sqrt{n^5 + 1}}{\sqrt{4n^6 + 3} - n},$$

Rj.: 3

3. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

$$(a) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - 10^n}{1 + 10^{n+1}},$$

Rj.: $-\frac{1}{10}$

$$(b) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}{2^n + 3^n},$$

Rj.: 3

$$(c) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot 3^n + 7^n}{3^n - 5 \cdot 7^{n-1}}.$$

Rj.: $-\frac{7}{5}$

4. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

- (a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n-1} \right)^n$, Rj.: e^2
- (b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+1} \right)^{2n+1}$, Rj.: $\frac{1}{e^2}$
- (c) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\ln(n+1) - \ln n \right)$, Rj.: 1
- (d) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^2+1} \right)^{3n^2}$. Rj.: e^3